



# CHILDCARE ACCEPTANCE AND REFUSAL AUTHORISATION POLICY

Under the Education and Care Services National Law and National Regulations, early childhood services are required to obtain written authorisation from parents or guardians for some circumstances, to ensure that the health, safety, wellbeing, and best interests of the child are met and upheld. An authorisation is given where a person who has legal responsibility for a child gives permission to another person to do something or to make a decision on that person's behalf. Authorisations are usually authenticated in writing - either in written form or as an electronic form. All authorisation and refusals are to be kept in the child's enrolment record folder.

## NATIONAL QUALITY STANDARD (NQS)

QUALITY AREA 2: CHILDREN'S HEALTH AND SAFETY		
2.2	Safety	Each child is protected.
2.2.1	Supervision	At all times, reasonable precautions and adequate supervision ensure children are protected from harm and hazard.
2.2.2	Incident and emergency management	Plans to effectively manage incidents and emergencies are developed in consultation with relevant authorities, practiced and implemented.
2.2.3	Child Protection	Management, educators and staff are aware of their roles and responsibilities to identify and respond to every child at risk of abuse or neglect.

EDUCATION AND CARE SERVICES NATIONAL LAW AND REGULATIONS	
Sec. 165	Offence to inadequately supervise children
Sec. 167	Offence relating to protection of children from harm and hazards
Sec. 175	Offence relating to requirement to keep enrolment and other documents
Sec. 167	Offence relating to protection of children from harm and hazards
92	Medication record
93	Administration of medication
94	Exception to authorisation requirement- anaphylaxis or asthma emergency
99	Children leaving the education and care service



102	Authorisation for excursions
102C	Conduct a risk assessment for transporting children by the education and care service
102D	Authorisation for service to transport children
157	Access for parents
160	Child enrolment records to be kept by approved provider
161	Authorisation to be kept in enrolment record
168	Education and care services must have policies and procedures
170	Policies and procedures must be followed
171	Policies and procedures to be kept available
172	Notification of change to policies and procedures

#### RELATED POLICIES

Administration of First Aid Policy	Excursion/Incursion Policy
Administration of Medication Policy	Governance Policy
Child Protection Policy	Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy
Child Safe Environment Policy	Medical Conditions Policy
Cyber Safety Policy	Nutrition Food Safety Policy
Delivery of Children to, and collection from	Enrolment and Orientation Policy
Education and Care Service Premises Policy	Safe Arrival of Children Policy
Emergency and Evacuation Policy	Sun Safety Policy
Enrolment Policy	Water Safety Policy

#### PURPOSE

At Keith War Memorial Community Kindergarten and Childcare Centre our priority is ensuring the health, safety and wellbeing of children. We aim to ensure that all educators, staff, children and volunteers are consistent in how authorisations are managed and understand what does or does not constitute a correct authorisation, which consequently may lead to a refusal. Our governance and quality management processes are effective and transparent and meet regulatory requirements. Decisions around refusing an authorisation will be made on a case-by-case basis by the service in accordance with the nominated supervisor, Police, regulatory authority or other authorities.

#### SCOPE



This policy applies to children, families, staff, educators, management, approved provider, nominated supervisor, student, volunteers and visitors of the Centre.

## IMPLEMENTATION

Keith War Memorial Community Kindergarten and Childcare Centre will ensure we comply with the current *Education and Care Services National Regulations*, and have policies and procedures in place in relation to the acceptance and refusal of authorisations which require parent or guardian written authorisation to be provided in matters including:

- Administration of medication to children
- Administration of medical treatment, dental treatment, and general first aid treatment
- Emergency Ambulance transportation
- Transportation / Excursions
- Safe arrival of children to the Service
- Taking of photographs by people other than educators
- Water based activities
- Enrolment of children, including providing details of persons nominated to authorise consent for medical treatment, to collect children from the service, or to provide authority for the child to be taken outside the service
- Children leaving the premises in the care of someone other than a parent or guardian

## THE APPROVED PROVIDER/ NOMINATED SUPERVISOR/ MANAGEMENT/ RESPONSIBLE PERSON WILL ENSURE:

- obligations under the *Education and Care Services National Law and National Regulations* are met
- the *Acceptance and Refusal Authorisation Policy* is reviewed, maintained, and adhered to at all times by educators and staff
- policies and procedures are readily accessible to families, nominated supervisors, coordinators, educators, staff and children and are available for inspection
- all educators and staff follow the policies and procedures of our Centre
- parent/guardians are aware of policies in our Centre and know where and how these can be accessed.
- an enrolment record is kept for each child that includes all authorisations signed by a parent/guardian or a person authorised
  - o to consent to seek medical treatment from a registered medical practitioner, hospital or ambulance service



- transportation by an ambulance service
- documentation relating to authorisations contains:
  - the name of the child enrolled in the Service
  - date
  - signature of the child's parent/guardian and authorised nominee as named on the enrolment form
- all staff understand circumstances that may lead to refusal of an authorisation
- the right of refusal is exercised if written or verbal authorisations do not comply with National Regulations or Child Protection Legislation (see: Refusal of Authorisation below). If an authorisation is refused by the Service, it is best practice to document:
  - the details of the authorisation
  - why the authorisation was refused, and
  - actions taken by the service. For example: if the centre refused an authorised nominee named in the child's enrolment record to collect the child from the service as they were under the influence of alcohol, the action taken to ensure that the child was collected
- all parents/guardians have completed the authorised person's section of their child's enrolment form including authorised nominees, and that the form is signed and dated before the child commences at the Centre
- attendance records are maintained for all children attending the Centre
- educators/staff do not administer medication without the written authorisation of parent/guardian or authorised nominee named in the enrolment record as authorised to consent to the medical treatment of the child, except in the case of an emergency, including an asthma or anaphylaxis emergency
- where a child requires medication to be administered by educators/staff, that an *Administration of Medication Record* is completed, and authorisation provided by the parent/guardian or authorised nominee and included within the child's record
- when a child requires emergency medical treatment for conditions, such as anaphylaxis or asthma compliance for authorisation is waived. In accordance with National Regulations (R. 93) the Centre can administer medication in these circumstances without authorisation. If these situations occur the nominated supervisor or responsible person will be required to contact the parent/guardian as soon as practicable after the medication has been administered and emergency services have been notified.

Commented [DL(WMCKK1)]: Nicole and I are working on updating our forms to reflect this as we feel it is important information to know and have in an emergency.



- notification to the Regulatory Authority is required within 24 hours of a serious incident. This to be completed via IRMS online management system as well as educators completing a written incident report form
- educators and staff only allow a child to participate in excursion and regular transportation, with the written authorisation of a parent/guardian or authorised nominee named in the child's enrolment record. This applies when walking children to and from the bus and walking children from school to attend OSHC
- educators and staff allow a child to participate in excursions only with the written authorisation of a parent/guardian or authorised nominee named in the child's enrolment record is received and documented
- educators/staff allow a child to depart the Centre only:
  - with a person who is the parent/guardian or authorised nominee named in the child's enrolment record; or
  - with a person authorised by a parent or authorised nominee, in writing, either via electronic or written communication; or
  - in accordance with the written authorisation of the parent; or authorised nominee; or
  - on an excursion; or
  - in the case of a medical emergency or another emergency
- there are procedures in place if an inappropriate person, or a person who does not appear to be fit to take care of the child attempts to collect the child from the Centre or poses a risk to the safety of children or staff (refer to *Delivery of Children to, and collection from Education and Care Service Premises Policy*)
- notify families at least 14 days before changing the policy or procedures (Reg. 172).

#### EDUCATORS WILL:

- follow the policies and procedures of the Centre
- ensure that written authorisation is provided by the parent/guardian or other person named in the child's enrolment record for a regular outing or regular transportation
- ensure that parents/guardians sign and date permission/authorisation forms for excursions prior to the excursion being implemented
- allow a child to participate in an excursion only with the written authorisation of a parent/guardian or authorised nominee
- check that parents/guardians or an authorised nominee sign the attendance record as their child arrives and departs from the Centre



- administer medication only with the written authorisation of a parent/guardian or authorised nominee, except in the case of an emergency, including asthma or anaphylaxis emergencies
- allow a child to depart from the Service with only:
  - a person who is the parent/guardian or authorised nominee named in the child's enrolment record; or
  - in accordance with the written authorisation of the parent; or authorised nominee; or
  - on an excursion; or
  - in the case of a medical emergency or another emergency (Refer to *Delivery of Children to, and collection from Education and Care Service Premises Policy* and *Emergency Evacuation Policy*).
- follow procedures if an inappropriate person attempts to collect a child from the Service and poses a risk to the safety of the children and staff (for example, an intoxicated person) (Reg.99)

#### FAMILIES WILL:

- read and comply with the policies and procedures of the Centre
- complete and sign the authorised nominee section of their child's enrolment form before their child commences at the Centre
- ensure that changes to nominated authorised persons are provided to the Centre in a timely manner
- advise nominated authorised persons that they will require photo identification (such as a driver's licence) in order to collect their child from the Centre
- sign and date permission/authorisation forms for excursions
- sign the attendance record as their child arrives and departs from the centre. For those families using the long day care/OSHC and vacation care this is to be done electronically in Xplore. Families are to advise the authorised nominee
- provide written authorisation on the *Administration of Medication Form* when their child requires medication to be administered by educators/staff, including signing and dating it for inclusion in the child's medication records
- provide completed medical management plans and/or ASCIA Action Plans where relevant for their child
- be familiar with circumstances where authorisations may be refused/not applicable.

#### REFUSAL OF AUTHORISATIONS

All authorisations which are incomplete or incorrectly recorded are to be returned to the parent or guardian for required adjustments. Written or verbal authorisation may be refused if the authorisation does not comply with National Regulations or Child Protection Legislation. The approved provider or



nominated supervisor will inform the parent or guardian the reason why the written or verbal authorisation does not meet National Regulations or policy procedures.

The parent or guardian will be provided a copy of this *Acceptance and Refusal of Authorisation Policy* and procedure. Management will discuss an alternative arrangement with the family following the refusal of authorisation. If an authorisation is refused by the Service, it is best practice to document details surrounding the refusal.

Examples when an authorisation may be refused include:

- requests relating to dietary restrictions that are not related to medical reasons
- an authorised person collecting the child appears to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol
- the authorisation breaches a parenting order
- medication to be provided to a child is not in original container or prescribed to the child or other breach of *Administration of Medication Policy*
- a breach of *Excursion/Incursion Policy* where the person providing consent for the excursion is not listed as a parent/guardian or authorised nominee on the enrolment form

#### AUTHORISATION REQUIREMENTS

Authorisation documents are required for the following situations and must have details recorded as specified:

<p>Administration of Medication</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Name of the child</li> <li>• <i>Administration of Medication Record</i> is signed by a parent or a person named in the child's enrolment record as authorised to consent to administration of medication</li> <li>• Name of the medication to be administered</li> <li>• Clearly indicate time and date medication was <b>last</b> administered</li> <li>• Clearly indicate time and date the medication is <b>to be</b> administered</li> <li>• Dosage of the medication to be administered</li> <li>• Method of dosage (e.g.: oral or inhaled)</li> <li>• Period of authorisation (actual days and dates: from and to)</li> <li>• Parent/Carer name and signature</li> <li>• Date the authorisation is signed</li> <li>• Medication must be in its original container and bearing the correct child's name</li> <li>• Medication is not past its expiry or use-by date</li> <li>• Medication is administered in accordance with any instructions attached to the medication or provided by a registered medical practitioner.</li> <li>• A second person checks the signed <i>Administration of Medication Record</i>, checks the dosage of the medication, and witnesses its administration</li> </ul>
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The educator administering medication and the witness must write their full name and sign the medication record</li> <li>• Details of the administration must be recorded in the medication record</li> </ul>
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<p><b>Medical treatment of the child including transportation by an ambulance service</b></p> <p>(Included and authorised initially as part of the child's enrolment record)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Name of the child</li> <li>• Authorisation to seek medical treatment for the child from a registered medical practitioner, hospital or ambulance service</li> <li>• Authorisation for the transportation of the child by an ambulance service</li> <li>• Name, address and telephone number of the child's registered medical practitioner or medical service</li> <li>• Child's Medicare number</li> <li>• Name of the parent or guardian providing authorisation</li> </ul>
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<p><b>Emergency Medical Treatment</b></p> <p>(included and authorised initially as part of the child's enrolment record or as updates during enrolment)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Centre is able to seek emergency medical assistance for a child as required (i.e., medical practitioner, ambulance or hospital) without seeking further authorisation from a parent or guardian in the case of an emergency, including for emergencies relating to medical conditions noted on the enrolment form.</li> </ul>
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<p><b>Collection of Children</b>  (included and authorised initially as part of the child's enrolment record or as updated during enrolment)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Name of the child</li> <li>• Name of the parent or the guardian of the child or the authorised nominee on the enrolment form providing authorisation</li> <li>• Name of the person/s authorised by a parent or authorised nominee named in the child's enrolment record to collect the child from the premises</li> <li>• Signature of the person providing authorisation and date of authorisation</li> </ul>
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<p><b>Transportation-including walking children from school for ASHC</b>  (other than as part of an excursion)</p>	<p>If the transportation is 'regular transportation' the authorisation is only required to be obtained once in a 12-month period. The authorisation must state:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• name of the child</li> <li>• the reason the child is to be transported</li> <li>• if the authorisation is for regular transportation, a description of when the child is to be transported and the date the child is to be transported</li> <li>• a description of the proposed pick-up location and destination</li> <li>• the means of transport, including walking</li> <li>• the period of time during which the child is to be transported</li> <li>• the anticipated number of children likely to be transported</li> <li>• the anticipated number of staff members and any other adults who will accompany and supervise the children during the transportation</li> <li>• any requirements for seatbelts or safety restraints under a law of each jurisdiction in which the children are being transported</li> <li>• that a risk assessment has been prepared and is available at the education and care service</li> <li>• that written policies and procedures for transporting children are available at the education and care service</li> </ul>
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<p><b>Excursions</b></p>	<p>The authorisation must state:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• name of the child</li> <li>• date of the excursion</li> <li>• reason for the excursion</li> <li>• proposed destination for the excursion</li> <li>• method of transport to be used</li> <li>• route to be taken to and from the excursion</li> <li>• period of time away from premise- include time leaving premise and time returning to premise</li> <li>• proposed activities to be undertaken by the child during the excursion</li> <li>• anticipated number of children likely to be attending the excursion</li> <li>• anticipated ratio of educators attending the excursion to the anticipated number of children attending the excursion</li> <li>• number of staff members and any other adults who will accompany and supervise the children on the excursion (including parents, students, volunteers)</li> <li>• statement that a risk assessment has been prepared and is available at the service</li> <li>• name of the parent or guardian-providing authorisation</li> <li>• relationship to the child</li> <li>• signature of the person providing authorisation and date of <b>authorisation</b></li> <li>• details of any water hazards and risks associated with water-based activities (to be included in risk assessment)</li> <li>• items that should be taken on the excursion</li> </ul>
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<p><b>Sunscreen</b></p> <p>(Permission to apply sunscreen is included on enrolment form)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Name of child</li> <li>• Permission authorised for staff to apply SPF 30 or higher broad-spectrum, water-resistant sunscreen supplied by the service <b>or</b></li> <li>• Permission authorised for staff to apply SPF 30 or higher broad-spectrum water-resistant sunscreen supplied by parent/guardian (for children who may have allergies)</li> <li>• Parent signature and date</li> <li>• Safety Data Sheet required for all products</li> </ul> <p>Note: the use of sunscreen on babies under 6 months is not recommended due to their sensitive skin.</p>
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<p><b>Confirmation of Authorisation</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The initial enrolment forms are to be checked for completion</li> <li>All authorisations are checked to ensure that the authoriser (name and signature) is the nominated parent or guardian a person named on the enrolment form as having authority to authorise</li> <li>If incomplete or inappropriately signed, the authorisation form should be returned to the parent or guardian for correction</li> <li>Children will be suspended from any activity requiring authorisation until the appropriate form has been correctly completed and signed</li> </ul>
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<p><b>Photography and media authorisation</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children’s photos will be taken, stored and used as part of our educational program and displays, including in shared group learning activities which will be displayed in learning books and shared stories.</li> <li>Children’s images may be used for community Facebook and other social media, such as the Border Chronical, Community groups/local businesses or Keith Area School.</li> </ul>
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**CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT/REFLECTION**

The *Childcare Acceptance and Refusal Authorisation Policy* will be reviewed every three years in conjunction with children, families, staff, educators and management.

Authorisation Form Alternative Authorisation Form Enrolment Form	Refusal of Authorisation Procedure
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**SOURCES**

Australian Children’s Education & Care Quality Authority. (2014).  
 ACECQA. (2021). Policy and procedure guidelines. [Acceptance and refusal of authorisations.](#)  
 Australian Children’s Education & Care Quality Authority. (2023). [Guide to the National Quality Framework.](#)  
 Cancer Council. Preventing cancer: Sun protections: <https://www.cancer.org.au/preventing-cancer/sun-protection/>  
 Early Childhood Australia Code of Ethics. (2016).  
 Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010. (Amended 2023).  
[Education and Care Services National Regulations.](#) (2023).  
 Revised National Quality Standard. (2018).  
[Western Australian Education and Care Services National Regulations](#)

**REVIEW**



POLICY REVIEWED BY	Laticia Dick	Director	
POLICY REVIEWED	August 2024	NEXT REVIEW DATE	August 2027
VERSION NUMBER	V1		
MODIFICATIONS			
POLICY REVIEWED	PREVIOUS MODIFICATIONS	NEXT REVIEW DATE	